



مجلس التخطيط والإحصاء
Planning and Statistics Authority

Qatar

in figures

2021
36th Issue





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H.H. Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani
Emir of the State of Qatar



The Planning and Statistics Authority has the pleasure to introduce the 36th.issue of “**Qatar In Figures**” booklet, comprising key statistical data and indicators for the State of Qatar covering mainly the period 2018 - 2020.

The booklet contains various updated and summarized statistical information covering different aspects of life in the Qatari society whether demographic, social or economic.

For more detailed data about the State of Qatar, interested researchers and officials in all public or private agencies, are advised to visit the PSA website www.psa.gov.qa

Dr. Saleh bin Mohammed Al Nabit

President, Planning and Statistics Authority



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This publication can be downloaded from:
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Geography: The State of Qatar is a peninsula situated halfway down the western coast of the Arabian gulf, bordered to the south by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The coastline is 550 km. long and bounds the county to the west, north and east. With the exception of scattered hill formations in the North West and sand dunes in the south east, Qatar is generally a flat desert terrain.

The state's territory comprises a number of islands. Halul, Shira'wa, Alashat are the main ones. The total land area of Qatar is approximately 11636.8 square kilometers. Doha is the capital city of the country.

Economic: Qatar is one of the world's most dynamic and fastest growing economies. Qatar is one of the world's wealthiest nations in terms of per capita GDP.

Qatar has proven hydrocarbon reserves that can be utilized over the next 100 years, enabling Qatar to offer a uniquely sustainable platform for long term growth and development.

Population: Mid-year population in 2020 is estimated at 2 833 679 with a population density rate of 244 persons per sq.km.

Climate: Qatar has a moderate desert climate with long summers and short mild winters with little rains.

Language and religion: Arabic is the official language, however English is widely spoken. Islam is the official religion of the country.

Qatar National Day: Qatar's National Day is 18th of December.

Qatar National Statistics Day: Qatar's national statistics day is the 6th of December.

Currency: The official currency is the Qatari Riyal (QR), which is divided into 100 dirhams. The exchange parity has been set at the fixed rate of US\$ = 3.65 Q.R.s.

Work Hours:

Public sector: From 7 am to 2 pm. Friday and Saturday are weekend holidays.

Private sector: From 8 am to 12 noon and from 4 pm to 8 pm. Friday is the weekend holiday.

Local Time: Three hours + Greenwich Mean Time

Median Age: The age that divides a population into two groups of the same size such that half the total population is younger than this age, and the other half older

Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females in a population.

Ageing Index: The number of persons 60 years old or over per 100 persons under age 15.

Dependency Ratio: A measure showing the number of dependents (age 0-14 and over the age of 65) to total working age population (aged 15-64).

Crude Birth Rate: Number of live births in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Crude Death Rate: Number of deaths occurring in a year per 1000 midyear population of the same year.

Infant Mortality Rate: Number of deaths of infants under one year in a certain year per 1000 live births during the same year.

Under-Five Mortality Rate: Number of deaths of children under-five years of age in a certain year per 1000 live births during the same year.

Natural Increase Rate: The difference between crude birth rate and crude death rate in a certain year.

Marriage Rate: Number of marriages in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Divorce Rate: Number of divorces in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Total Fertility Rate: The average number of children a women would bear over the course of her child bearing years (normally 15-49 years).

Life Expectancy at Birth: The average number of years that a newly born child would live under certain conditions.

Sex ratio at birth: The number of boys born alive per 100 girls born alive

Labor Force: Number of persons at working age (15 years and above) who are either working (employed) or not working but looking for work and available for work (unemployed).

Labor Force Participation Rate: Number of persons at working age (15 years and above) who are currently in the labor force to the total number of working age population.

Unemployment Rate: Number of unemployed to total number of labor force.

Gender wage gap: It is the difference between male and female income and is expressed as a percentage of male income

Illiteracy Rate: Number of persons who cannot read or write to mid-year population of a certain age during the same year.

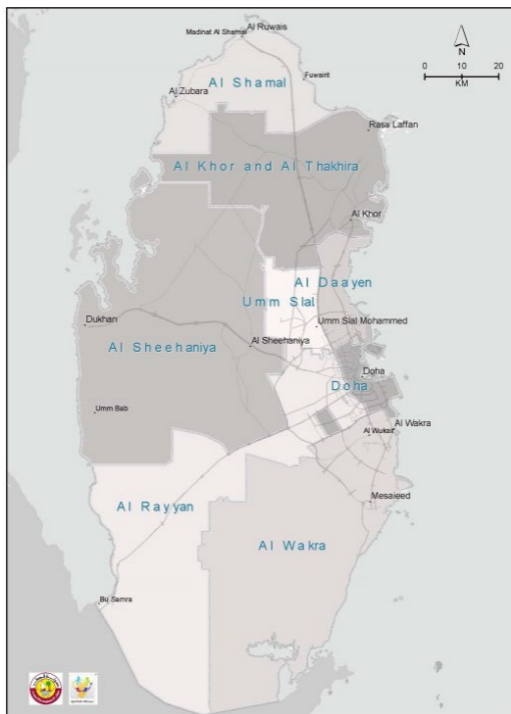
Gross Enrolment Ratio: The ratio of the number of enrolled students at a certain educational level, irrespective of age, to total number of the corresponding official age group entitled to enter that educational level, of mid-year population.

Gross Domestic Product: The total market value of all final goods and services produced in a particular economy in a given year.

Price Index: An indicator measuring changes in the price of a commodity (or a group of commodities) from one period to another.

State of Qatar

Municipalities, main towns, major and secondary roads



Distances between the main towns in Qatar

City	Doha	Umm Sial Mohd.	Al khor	Al Zubara	Al Ruwais	Al Wakara	Me-Saleed	Dukhan	Ras Laffan	Al Sheehaniya ^a
Doha		12.4	31.7	65.9	68.4	12.4	26.7	51.6	49.7	24.2
Umm Sial Mohd.	20.0		25.5	54.7	57.2	21.7	32.3	47.8	38.5	20.5
Al khor	51.0	41.0		40.4	43.5	44.7	54.7	67.7	18.0	40.4
Al Zubara	106.0	88.0	65.0		16.8	75.2	85.1	63.4	44.7	57.2
Al Ruwais	110.0	92.0	70.0	27.0		90.1	100.0	77.7	37.3	71.5
Al Wakara	20.0	35.0	72.0	121.0	145.0		14.3	62.1	60.3	34.8
Me-Saleed	43.0	52.0	88.0	137.0	161.0	23.0		70.8	69.6	44.1
Dukhan	83.0	77.0	109.0	102.0	125.0	100.0	114.0		69.0	28.0
Ras Laffan	80.0	62.0	29.0	72.0	60.0	97.0	112.0	111.0		52.8
Al Sheehaniya	39.0	33.0	65.0	92.0	115.0	56.0	71.0	45.0	85.0	

(Kilometers)

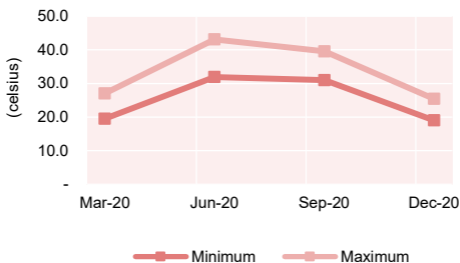
(Miles)

Climatic features

Item	Mar-2020	Jun-2020	Sep-2020	Dec-2020
Average wind speed (knots)	7.8	8.8	4.7	6.3
Average temperature (Celsius)				
Minimum	19.5	31.9	31.0	19.0
Maximum	27.0	43.1	39.6	25.4
Average relative humidity (%)				
Minimum	25.0	4.0	19.0	34.0
Maximum	68.0	44.0	68.0	67.0

* Data relates to Doha International Airport.

Average temperature



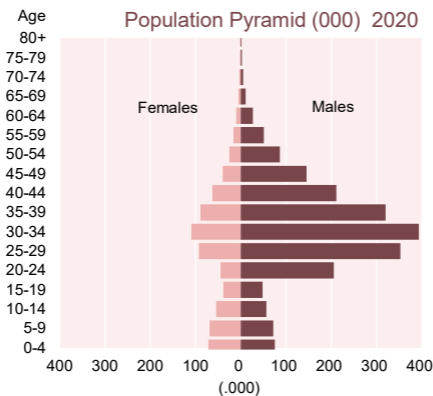
Natural reserves

Item	2020
Terrestrial reserves	
Number	11
Area (Sq. Km.)	2 742
Marine reserves	
Number	2
Area (Sq. Km.)	721
Area of State of Qatar	11 637
Percentage of terrestrial reserves	23.6



Population

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Estimated mid-year population	2 760 170	2 799 202	2 833 679
Population annual growth rate	1.3	1.4	1.2
Dependency ratio	17.8	18.2	20.5
Population by age groups			
Less than 15	385 219	398 435	447 106
15-64 years	2 343 476	2 368 392	2 352 032
65 years and above	31 475	32 375	34 541
Median age	32.4	31.1	31.9
Population density (per sq.km.)	237.2	240.5	243.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	287.7	280.9	250.8
Aging index (Qatari)	17.1	17.9	18.5

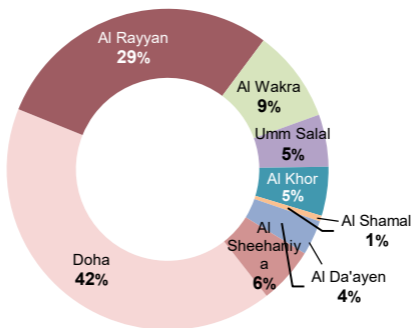


Population and population density by municipality, 2020

Municipality	Area (Sq km.)	Population	%	Density (per sq.km.)
Doha	221.9	1 186 023	42	5 344.1
Al Rayyan	2 449.8	826 786	29	337.5
Al Wakra	2 559.4	265 102	9	103.6
Umm Salal	317.8	149 701	5	471.0
Al Khor	1 616.6	140 453	5	86.9
Al Shamal	863.2	16 730	1	19.4
Al Da'ayen	300.3	100 083	4	333.3
Al Sheehaniya	3 307.8	161 240	6	48.7
Qatar	11 636.8	2 846 118	100	244.6

The General Population, Housing & Establishments Census, December 2020

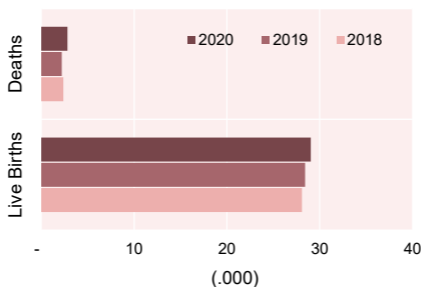
Population by municipality, percent, 2020



Demographic and vital indicators

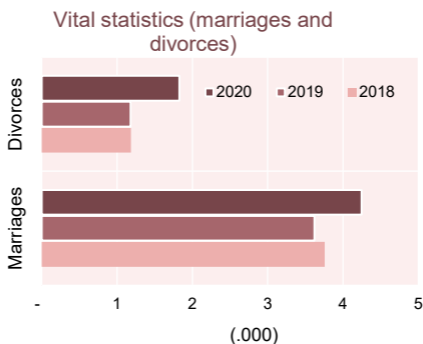
Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Live births	28 069	28 412	29 014
Crude birth rate (per 1000 population)	10.2	10.2	10.2
Deaths	2 385	2 200	2 811
Crude death rate (per 1000 population)	0.9	0.8	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live birth)	6.1	4.8	5.3
Children under age 5 mortality rate (per 1000 live birth)	7.6	5.9	6.1
Natural increase rate	9.3	9.4	9.2

Vital statistics (births and deaths)



Demographic and vital indicators

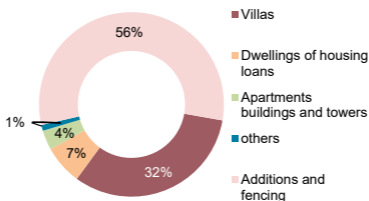
Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Marriages	3 758	3 621	4 274
Crude marriages rate (per1000 population)			
Qatari males	12.4	13.6	17.0
Qatari females	12.9	12.9	15.6
Average age at first marriage			
Qatari males	26.7	26.9	27.2
Qatari females	24.5	24.4	24.8
Divorces	1 182	1 180	1 828
Crude divorces rate (per 1000 population)			
Qatari males	5.3	5.1	7.2
Qatari females	4.1	4.3	6.3
Total fertility rate (Qatari females)	2.8	2.6	2.48
Life expectancy at birth (Qatari population)	80.7	81.0	81.2



Issued building permits

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Residential buildings			
Villas	1 841	2 493	2 242
Dwellings of housing loans	1 247	655	478
Apartments buildings and towers	183	247	239
Others	164	87	71
Additions and fencing	3 414	3 865	3 914
Non-residential buildings			
Governmental	144	144	152
Commercial	590	395	414
Industrial	359	195	218
Mosques	74	77	32
Others	23	32	46

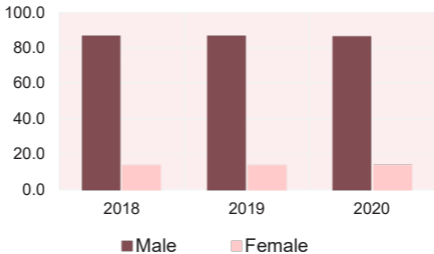
Issued building permits
(Residential buildings, 2020)



Main labor force indicators

Indicators	2018	2019	2020
Labor force composition	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	86.4	86.4	86.2
Female	13.6	13.6	13.8
Participation rate	88.2	88.2	88.0
Male	95.9	96.0	95.8
Female	58.2	58.2	58.4
Unemployment rate	0.1	0.1	0.1
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	0.4	0.4	0.5

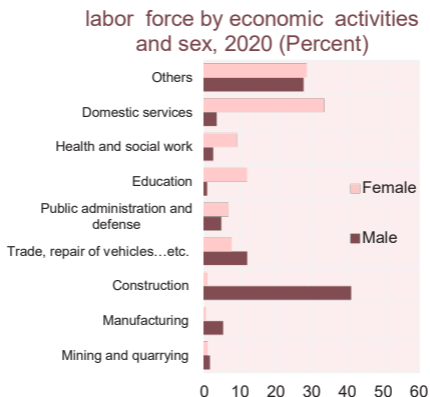
Labor force composition



Percentage distribution of labor force by economic activities and sex, 2020

Economic Activities	Male	Female	Total
Mining and quarrying	1.7	1.2	1.7
Manufacturing	5.4	0.5	4.8
Construction	40.8	1.0	35.3
Trade, repair of vehicles...etc.	12.1	7.7	11.5
Public administration and defense	4.9	6.8	5.2
Education	1.1	11.9	2.6
Health and social work	2.6	9.2	3.5
Domestic services	3.6	33.1	7.7
Others	27.7	28.4	27.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures.

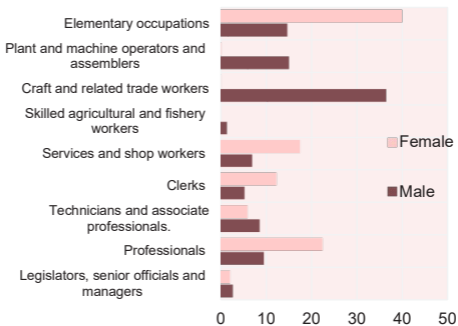


Percentage distribution of labor force by occupation and sex, 2020

Occupations	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, senior officials and managers	2.7	2.1	2.6
Professionals	9.5	22.3	11.2
Technicians and associate professionals.	8.6	5.9	8.2
Clerks	5.2	12.2	6.2
Services and shop workers	6.9	17.4	8.3
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	1.3	0.0	1.2
Craft and related trade workers	36.3	0.1	31.3
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	15.0	0.2	12.9
Elementary occupations	14.6	39.8	18.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures.

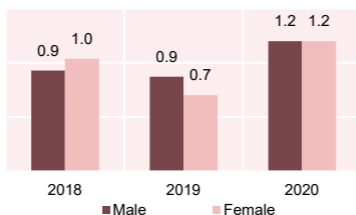
Labor force by occupation and sex, 2020 (percent)



Main education indicators

Indicator		2018	2019	2020
Illiteracy rate (15 years and above)	Total	1.0	0.8	1.2
	Male	0.9	0.9	1.2
	Female	1.0	0.7	1.2
Youth illiteracy rate (15 - 24 years)	Total	0.7	0.4	1.0
	Male	0.9	0.5	1.1
	Female	0.2	0.1	0.7
Gross enrollment rate (primary education)	Total	107.1	102.3	101.0
	Male	108.4	102.8	101.3
	Female	105.7	101.8	100.7
Gross enrollment rate (pre. and sec. education)	Total	101.6	100.3	101.0
	Male	102.7	100.3	101.2
	Female	100.4	100.4	101.0

Illiteracy rate
(15 years and above)

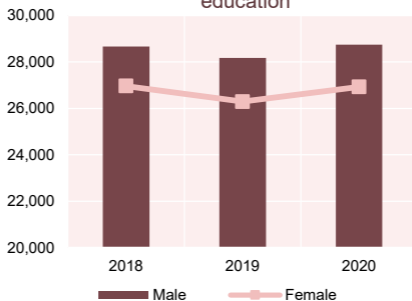


Pre- primary education

Particulars	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019	2019 / 2020	
No. of kindergartens	473	490	511	
No. of students	Total	55 633	54 467	55 683
	Male	28 672	28 171	28 754
	Female	26 961	26 296	26 929
Teaching staff	Total	4 469	4 643	4 375
	Male	3	1	1
	Female	4 466	4 642	4 374
Classes	3 382	3 382	3 450	
Average students per teacher	12	12	13	
Average students per classroom	16	16	16	

*Including nurseries

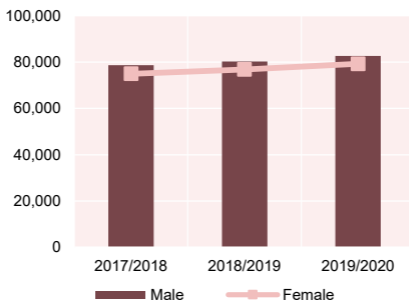
Students in pre- primary education



Primary education

Particulars		2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019	2019 / 2020
No. of schools		288	290	315
No. of students	Total	153 548	157 103	161 888
	Male	78 625	80 306	82 628
	Female	74 923	76 797	79 260
Teaching staff	Total	12 649	13 093	13 131
	Male	2 552	2 677	3 052
	Female	10 097	10 416	10 079
Classes		6 103	6 103	6 496
Average students per teacher		12	12	12
Average students per classroom		25	25	25

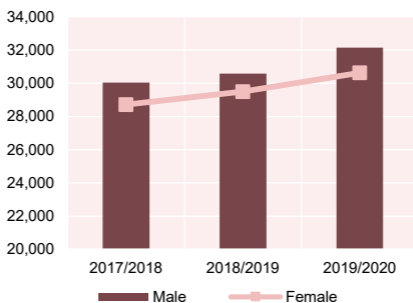
Students in primary education



Preparatory education

Particulars		2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019	2019 / 2020
No. of schools		171	178	191
No. of students	Total	58 754	60 078	62 778
	Male	30 039	30 587	32 152
	Female	28 715	29 491	30 626
Teaching staff	Total	5 064	5 184	5 004
	Male	2 205	2 129	2 166
	Female	2 859	3 055	2 838
Classes		2 398	2 398	2 491
Average students per teacher		12	12	13
Average students per classroom		25	25	25

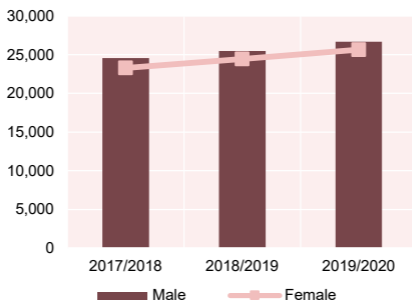
Students in preparatory education



Secondary education

Particulars		2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019	2019 / 2020
No. of schools		149	154	167
No. of students	Total	47 865	49 921	52 309
	Male	24 579	25 489	26 657
	Female	23 286	24 432	25 652
Teaching staff	Total	4 674	4 784	5 644
	Male	2 298	2 214	2 614
	Female	2 376	2 570	3 030
Classes		2 176	2 176	2 244
Average students per teacher		10	10	9
Average students per classroom		23	23	23

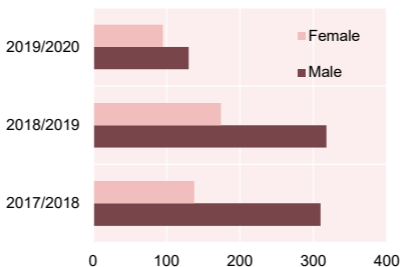
Students in secondary education



University education

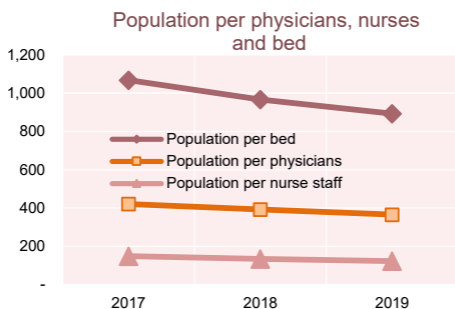
Particulars		2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019	2019 / 2020
No. of universities and colleges		20	20	24
No. of students	Total	33 922	35 244	37 112
	Male	10 326	10 437	10 843
	Female	23 596	24 807	26 269
Teaching staff	Total	2 435	2 368	2 392
	Male	1 602	1 545	1 573
	Female	833	823	819
Average students per teaching staff		14	15	16
Graduates	Total	6 040	5 806	5 747
	Male	1 972	1 889	1 879
	Female	4 068	3 917	3 868
New students on scholarship abroad	Total	448	492	225
	Male	310	318	130
	Female	138	174	95

Students on scholarship abroad



Health

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
No. of hospitals	19	20	20
No. of beds in hospitals	2 550	2 856	3 134
Population per bed	1 068	966	893
No. of physicians	6 466	7 035	7 644
Population per physician	421	392	366
No. of dentists	1 623	1 756	1 827
Population per dentist	1 679	1 572	1 532
No. of pharmacists	2 262	2 497	2 708
Population per pharmacist	1 205	1 105	1 034
No. of nurses	18 273	20 613	22 684
Population per nurse staff	149	134	123
Average vaccination coverage during first year of age	98	98	99

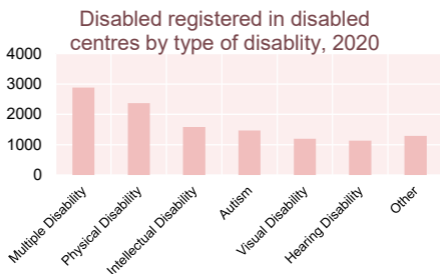


Disabled centers

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Number of disabled centers	34	35	34
Number of workers in disabled Centers	1 854	2 004	1 659
Number of registered disabled at disabled centers	16 145	16 745	11 911
Male	10 354	10 725	7 558
Female	5 791	6 020	4 353

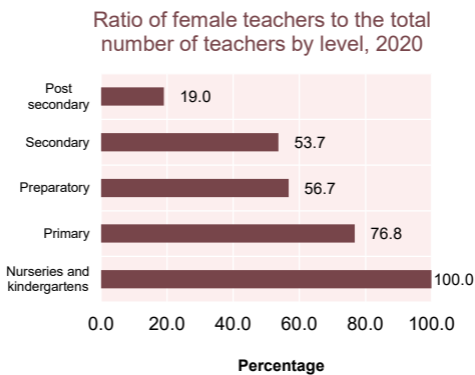
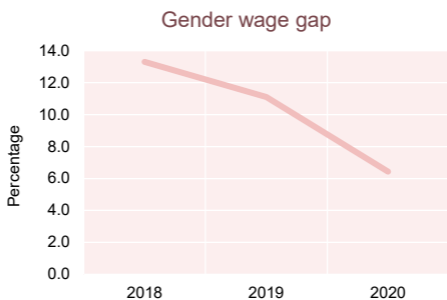
Percentage distribution of registered at disabled centers by type of disability 2020

Type of Disability	Male	Female	Total
Multiple disability	22.6	27.0	24.2
Physical disability	20.8	18.3	19.9
Intellectual disability	12.8	14.0	13.3
Autism	15.4	6.8	12.3
Visual disability	9.3	11.4	10.0
Hearing disability	9.0	10.5	9.5
Other	10.1	12.0	10.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0



Gender

Item	2018	2019	2020
Sex ratio at birth	102.06	104.87	104.12
Percentage of employed women to total number employed 15+	13.49	13.42	13.77
Females' average monthly wage (QR 000)	10.03	10.39	11.00
Gender wage gap	13.3	11.1	6.4
Share of women in senior positions	14.1	14.1	11.0
Ratio of female teachers to the total number of teachers by level			
Nurseries and kindergartens	99.9	100.0	100.0
Primary	79.8	79.6	76.8
Preparatory	56.5	58.9	56.7
Secondary	50.8	53.7	53.7
Post-secondary	17.8	17.2	19.0
Ratio of female graduates to the total number of graduates (university degree or higher)			
	67.4	67.5	67.3
Ratio of female students to the total number of students by level			
Nurseries and kindergartens	48.5	48.3	48.4
Primary	48.8	48.9	49.0
Preparatory	48.9	49.1	48.8
Secondary	48.6	48.9	49.0
Post-secondary	69.6	70.4	70.8

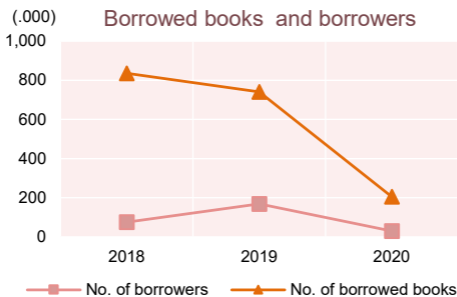


Main media and culture indicators

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Public libraries	7	7	7
Arabic books	736 037	804 813	859 716
English books	779 316	728 358	711 625
Periodicals	3 465	3 009	1580*
No. of borrowers	74 848	168 537	29 850
No. of borrowed books	835 841	740 306	205 190
Ave. books per borrower	11	4	7
Daily newspapers	9	8	9
Monthly magazines	4	6	5
Cinemas **	90	99	175
Cinemas' audience (thousand) **	2 806	2 847	13 194
Ave. cinemas' audience per day **	7 688	7 800	36 148
Arabic films	188	168	159
Foreign films	2 113	3 381	1 456

*The decline in periodicals in 2020 is due to the (Covid-19) pandemic and the suspension of magazine distribution

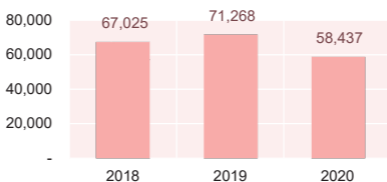
** The data for Doha Film Institute cinema, car cinema and online has been added for the last two years



Sports

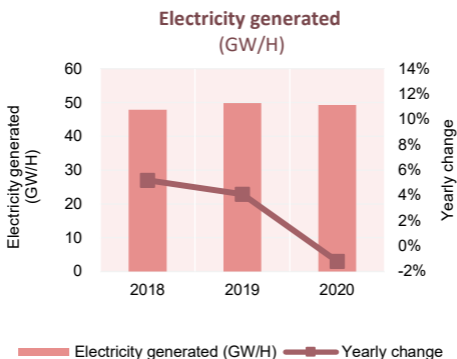
Item	2018	2019	2020
Sports facilities	282	289	301
School playgrounds	862	897	887
Sports workers in hotels and private gyms	1 457	1 450	1 414
Participants in practicing sports in hotels and private gyms	67 025	71 268	58 437
Number of youth and sports institutions	34	34	35
Workers in youth institutions	447	468	524
Monthly average of practitioners of sports activity in Al Furjan playgrounds	15 595	19 673	8 024
Qatar imports of sporting goods (Q.R. millions)	924	930	703

Participants in practicing sports in hotels and private gyms



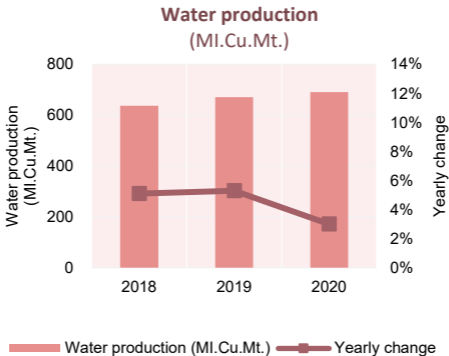
Electricity

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Electricity generated (GW/H)	47 913	49 873	49 259
Electricity generated, yearly change	5.2	4.1	-1.2
No. of customers	376 636	410 661	433 751
Electricity consumption (GW/H)	30 082	31 539	33 245
Electricity consumption, yearly change	9.7	4.8	5.4
Per capita consumption (KW/H)	15 296	15 868	15 567



Water

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Water production (MI.Cu.Mt.)	637.0	671.0	691.0
Water production, yearly change	5.1	5.3	3.0
No. of customers	329 832	363 338	382 932
Percentage of customers served by tankers	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual per capita consumption of water (Cu.Mt.)	231	242	246
Annual change rate in per capita consumption of water	3.1	4.8	1.7



Gross domestic product by economic activity at current prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2018		2019		2020	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Agriculture forestry and fishing	1 457	0.2	1 669	0.3	1 781	0.3
Mining and quarrying	260 198	39.0	229 322	35.7	152 343	29.0
Manufacturing	54 972	8.2	53 501	8.3	41 586	7.9
Electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management	5 180	0.8	5 894	0.9	6 053	1.2
Construction	82 600	12.4	78 275	12.2	75 112	14.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	49 794	7.5	50 064	7.8	44 069	8.4
Transportation and storage	26 002	3.9	27 270	4.2	21 403	4.1
Accommodation and food service activities	5 409	0.8	5 567	0.9	4 739	0.9
Information and communication	9 618	1.4	9 531	1.5	9 566	1.8
Financial and insurance activities	49 142	7.4	52 015	8.1	53 490	10.2

Gross domestic product by economic activity at current prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2018		2019		2020	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Real estate	42 615	6.4	41 422	6.5	39 585	7.5
Professional scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	21 040	3.2	20 982	3.3	19 262	3.7
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	48 315	7.2	52 675	8.2	48 255	9.2
Education	11 496	1.7	11 946	1.9	11 559	2.2
Human health and social work activities	11 699	1.8	13 809	2.2	13 771	2.6
Arts entertainment and recreation; Other service activities	8 271	1.2	8 606	1.3	7 525	1.4
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	4 172	0.6	4 348	0.7	4 028	0.8
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	-26 558	-4.0	-28 426	-4.4	-31 556	-6.0
Import duties	1 918	0.3	3 523	0.5	3 087	0.6
Gross Domestic Product	667 339	100.0	641 991	100.0	525 657	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures

* Preliminary estimates

Gross domestic product by economic activity at constant (2018) prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2018		2019		2020	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Agriculture forestry and fishing	1 457	0.2	1 700	0.3	1 777	0.3
Mining and quarrying	260 198	39.0	255 880	38.1	250 661	38.7
Manufacturing	54 972	8.2	54 024	8.0	50 401	7.8
Electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management	5 180	0.8	5 417	0.8	5 455	0.8
Construction	82 600	12.4	81 320	12.1	78 142	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	49 794	7.5	49 611	7.4	45 338	7.0
Transportation and storage	26 002	3.9	25 712	3.8	18 749	2.9
Accommodation and food service activities	5 409	0.8	5 704	0.8	4 552	0.7
Information and communication	9 618	1.4	10 218	1.5	10 417	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	49 142	7.4	51 412	7.7	54 954	8.5

Gross Domestic product by economic activity at constant (2018) prices (Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2018		2019		2020	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Real estate	42 615	6.4	43 240	6.4	43 398	6.7
Professional scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	21 040	3.2	21 007	3.1	19 629	3.0
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	48 315	7.2	51 688	7.7	53 188	8.2
Education	11 496	1.7	11 701	1.7	11 738	1.8
Human health and social work activities	11 699	1.8	13 319	2.0	13 749	2.1
Arts entertainment and recreation; Other service activities	8 271	1.2	8 676	1.3	8 173	1.3
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	4 172	0.6	4 251	0.6	3 940	0.6
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	-26 558	-4.0	-26 442	-3.9	-29 403	-4.5
Import duties	1 918	0.3	3 492	0.5	3 170	0.5
Gross Domestic Product	667 339	100.0	671 932	100.0	648 027	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures

* Preliminary estimates

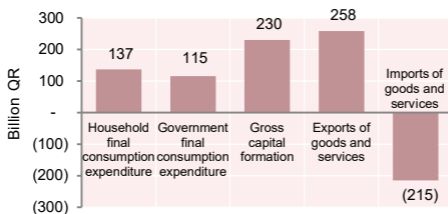
Gross domestic product by expenditure at current prices

(Value: Million QR)

Items	2018	2019	2020*
Gross domestic product	667 339	641 991	525 657
Percentage yearly change	13.8	-3.8	-18.1
Household final consumption expenditure	147 185	150 673	136 549
Percentage of total GDP	22.1	23.5	26.0
Percentage yearly change	2.7	2.4	-9.4
Government final consumption expenditure	108 649	118 535	115 410
Percentage of total GDP	16.3	18.5	22.0
Percentage yearly change	5.2	9.1	-2.6
Gross capital formation	277 735	280 778	230 497
Percentage of total GDP	41.6	43.7	43.8
Percentage yearly change	8.6	1.1	-17.9
Exports of goods and services	373 322	335 048	258 197
Percentage of total GDP	55.9	52.2	49.1
Percentage yearly change	20.4	-10.3	-22.9
Less, imports of goods and services	-239 552	-243 042	-214 995
Percentage of total GDP	-35.9	-37.9	-40.9
Percentage yearly change	5.8	1.5	-11.5

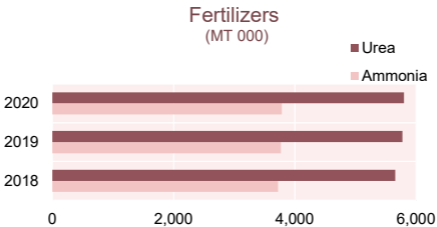
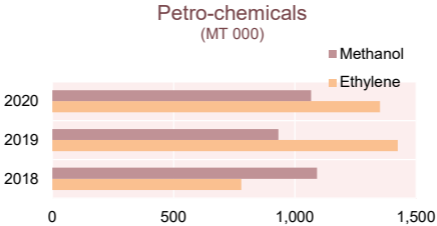
** Preliminary estimates

GDP by expenditure , 2020



Main manufacturing products

Product	2018	2019	2020
Petro-chemicals (MT 000)			
Ethylene	779.5	1 424.0	1 351.0
Methanol	1 091.0	932.0	1 067.0
Fertilizers (MT 000)			
Ammonia	3 724.0	3 771.0	3 786.0
Urea	5 655.0	5 772.0	5 801.0
Basic iron and steel (TN 000)			
Basic iron and steel	6 960.9	6 843.0	2 953.0



Components of foreign trade

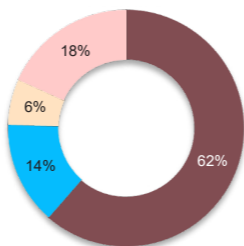
Value: Million QR

Item	2018	2019	2020
Exports of goods*	306 831	265 483	187 475
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	188 611	164 150	115 146
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (crude)	50 267	45 178	26 403
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (not crude)	25 065	18 542	11 832
Other	42 888	37 613	34 094

* Includes re-export

Exports of goods, Per cent, 2020

- Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons
- Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (crude)
- Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (not crude)
- Other



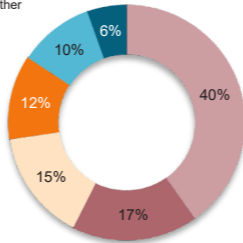
Components of foreign trade

Value: Million QR

Item	2018	2019	2020
Imports of goods	115 373	106 208	94 039
Machinery and transport equipment	48 781	42 027	37 816
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 455	19 103	16 244
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16 749	15 180	14 284
Food and live animals	11 567	11 179	10 916
Chemicals and related products n.e.s.	10 130	9 299	9 726
Other	9 691	9 420	5 053

Imports of goods, Per cent, 2020

- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- Food and live animals
- Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- Other



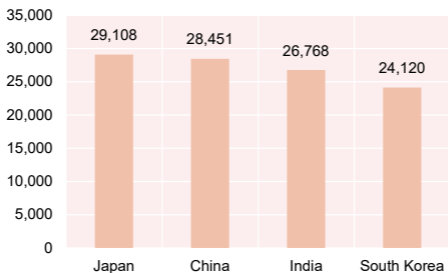
Directions of foreign trade

Value: Million QR

Item	2018	2019	2020
Exports*, country of destination	306 831	265 483	187 475
Japan	53 356	49 477	29 108
China	34 978	32 832	28 451
India	36 995	32 298	26 768
South Korea	53 277	41 386	24 120
Other	128 225	109 490	79 028

* Includes re-export

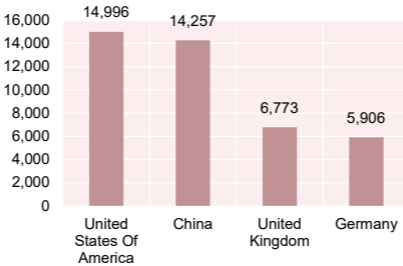
Top 4 destinations of exports,* 2020
(Million QR)



Directions of foreign trade

Value: Million QR

Item	2018	2019	2020
Imports, country of origin	115 373	106 208	94 039
United States Of America	22 417	20 001	14 996
China	14 255	12 927	14 257
United Kingdom	7 245	7 739	6 773
Germany	7 103	7 224	5 906
Other	64 353	58 317	52 107

Top 4 origins of imports 2020
(Million QR)

International trade volume

Years	International trade volume (QR Bn.)	% to GDP
2012	575.6	84.6
2013	583.1	80.6
2014	572.0	76.2
2015	399.3	67.8
2016	325.3	58.9
2017	354.5	60.5
2018	422.2	63.3
2019	371.7	57.9
2020	281.5	53.5
Average	431.7	67.0

International trade volume



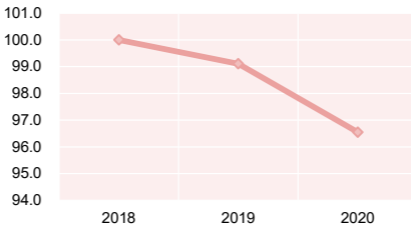
Consumer price index

Base year: 2018=100

Groups of goods and services	2018	2019	2020
General consumer price index (CPI)	100.0	99.1	96.5
Food and Beverages	100.0	100.0	100.2
Tobacco	100.0	227.0	244.4
Clothing and footwear	100.0	99.0	94.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	100.0	97.0	92.7
Furnishing and household equipment	100.0	100.8	101.0
Health	100.0	100.2	101.8
Transport	100.0	99.4	98.6
Communication	100.0	92.3	90.9
Recreation and culture services	100.0	93.4	78.5
Education	100.0	105.5	107.3
Restaurant and hotels	100.0	100.6	103.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	102.6	104.1

Consumer price index

Base year : 2018=100



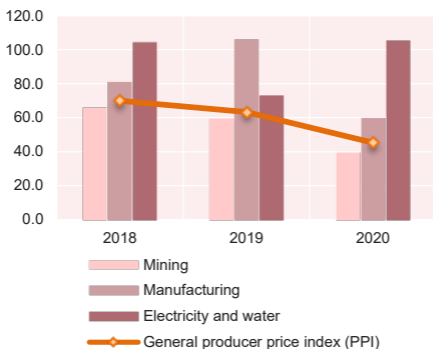
Producer price index

Base year: 2013=100

Economic activity	2018	2019	2020
General producer price index (PPI)	70.0	63.3	45.3
Mining	65.6	59.4	39.5
Manufacturing	81.0	105.7	59.8
Electricity and water	104.2	73.1	105.1

Poducer price index

Base year : 2013=100



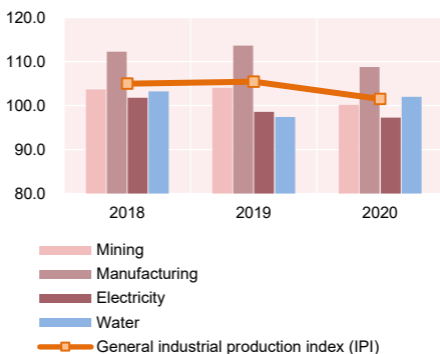
Industrial production index

Base year: 2013=100

Economic activity	2018	2019	2020
General industrial production index (IPI)	105.0	105.4	101.5
Mining	103.7	104.1	100.2
Manufacturing	112.3	113.6	108.8
Electricity	101.8	98.6	97.3
Water	103.3	97.4	102.0

Industrial production index

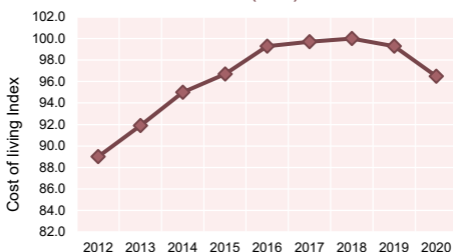
Base year : 2013=100



Evolution of cost of living (CPI)

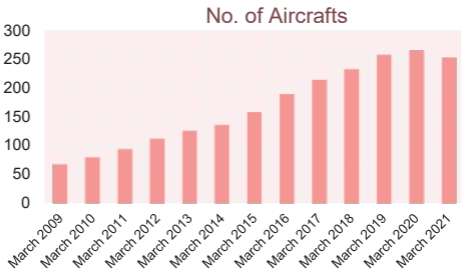
Year	Cost of living index
2012	89.0
2013	91.9
2014	95.0
2015	96.7
2016	99.3
2017	99.7
2018	100.0
2019	99.3
2020	96.5

Evolution of the cost of living (CPI)



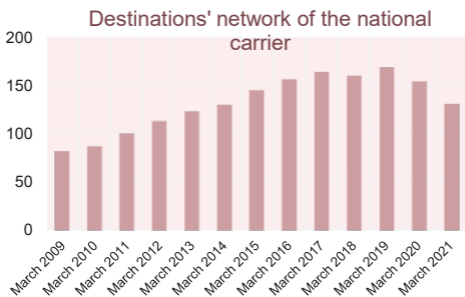
Aircraft fleet size of the national carrier

Date	No. of Aircrafts
March 2009	68
March 2010	80
March 2011	94
March 2012	112
March 2013	126
March 2014	136
March 2015	159
March 2016	190
March 2017	215
March 2018	233
March 2019	258
March 2020	265
March 2021	253



Destinations' network of the national carrier

Date	No. of Destinations
March 2009	82
March 2010	87
March 2011	100
March 2012	113
March 2013	123
March 2014	130
March 2015	145
March 2016	156
March 2017	164
March 2018	160
March 2019	168
March 2020	154
March 2021	131

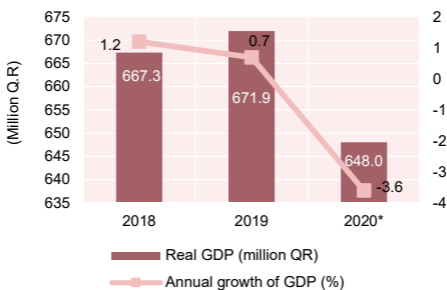


Real GDP at 2018 prices

Item	2018	2019	2020*
Real GDP (million QR)	667 339	671 932	648 027
Annual growth of real GDP (%)	1.2	0.7	-3.6

* Preliminary estimates

Real GDP at 2018 prices

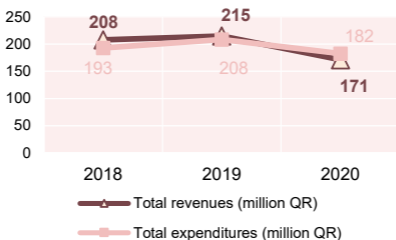


Public finance

Item	2018	2019	2020
Total revenues (million QR)	207 915	214 749	171 186
Total expenditures (million QR)	192 836	208 419	182 454
Surplus/deficit	15 079	6 330	-11 268
Surplus or deficit/GDP (%)	2.3	1.0	-2.1

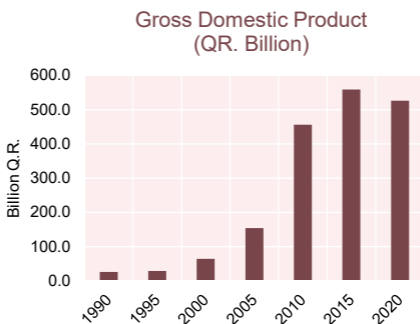
* As on January 2022

Total revenues and expenditures
(Million QR)



Evolution of GDP value at current prices in three decades

Year	Domestic Gross Product (QR. Billion)
1990	26.8
1995	29.6
2000	64.6
2005	154.6
2010	455.4
2015	558.7
2020	525.6

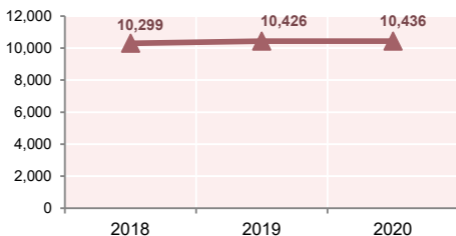


Other Economic Indicators

Qatar exchange

Particulars	2018	2019	2020
Number of listed companies	46	47	47
Value of shares traded (million QR)	68 501	67 705	105 781
Number of shares traded (in thousands)	2 285 923	11 415 731	55 155 160
General index	10 299	10 426	10 436

General Index

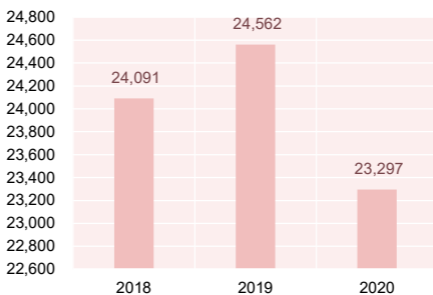


Tourism

Item	2018	2019	2020
Total hotels	110	109	109
Luxury hotels	46	49	51
Other hotels	64	60	58
No. of rooms	24 091	24 562	23 297
No. of occupants*	6 427 052	6 595 582	3 835 039

* Not including Qatari occupants

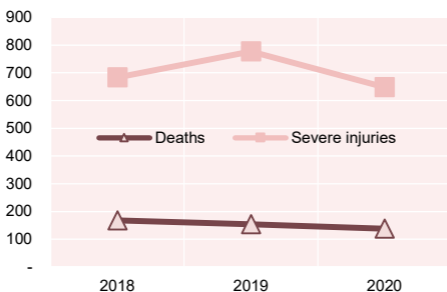
Hotels' rooms



Roads and fires accidents

Item	2018	2019	2020
Deaths and injuries of road accidents			
Deaths	168	154	138
Severe injuries	683	777	648
Light injuries	8 113	8 396	7 138
Fire accidents	1 922	2 260	2 196
Average number of fires per day	5	6	6
Deaths and injuries resulting from fire	117	70	122

Deaths and injuries of road accidents



Phone and internet

Item	2018	2019	2020
Fixed telephones lines per 100 population	16	16	16
Mobile cellular lines per 100 population	143	140	133
Internet users per 100 population	85	90	96

Transport and passenger's movement

Item	2018	2019	2020
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Vessels' navigation

Arrival	7 220	7 584	*4 695
Departure	7 220	7 584	*4 695

Aircrafts' navigation

Arrival	110 322	116 462	66 287
Departure	110 307	116 455	66 334

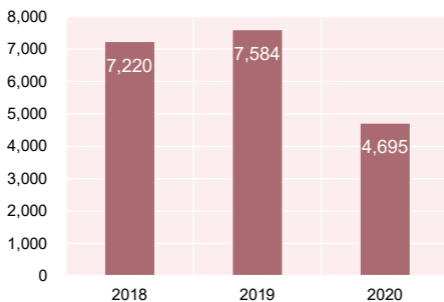
Passengers' via airports**

Arrival	17 262 301	19 376 391	6 188 879
Departure	17 233 727	19 427 655	6 370 288

* Not including Ras Laffan port data.

** Includes transit passengers.

Vessels' arrival



Aircrafts' arrival

